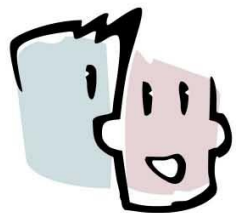


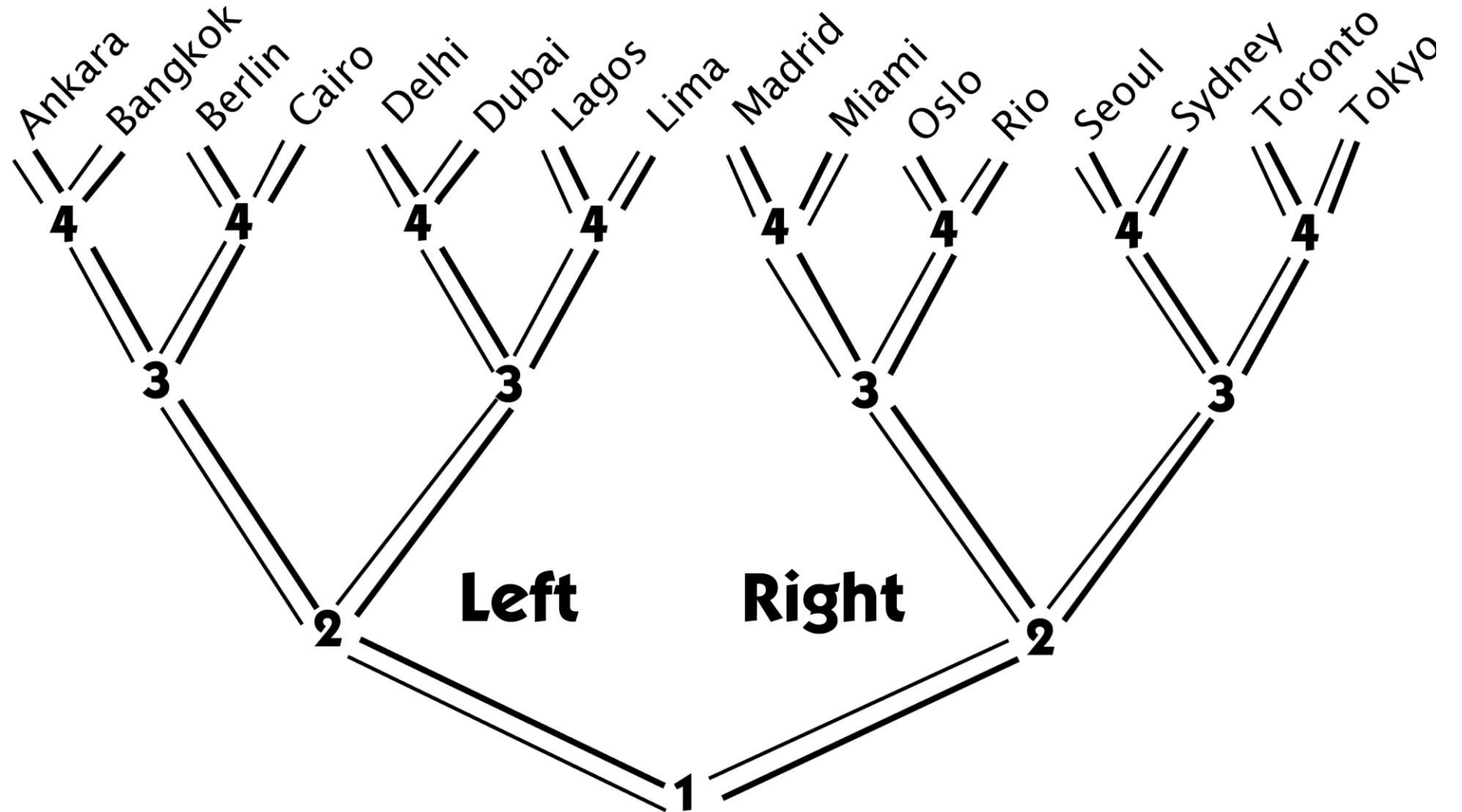
Practical Pronunciation

Mark Hancock



Hancock McDonald

hancockmcdonald.com



We felt the sun hit - heat our faces.

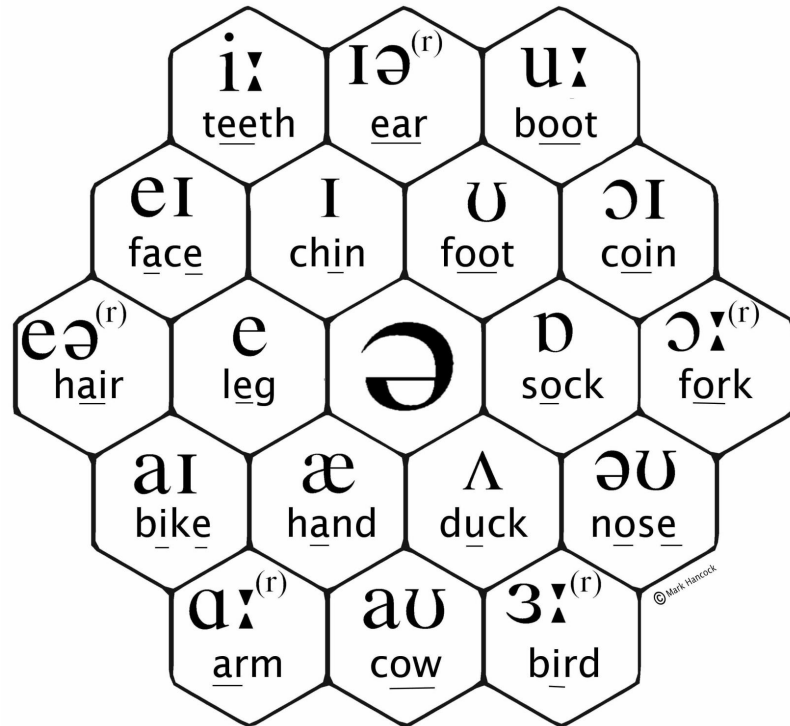
Emma didn't want to live - leave alone.

After seeing the dentist, I couldn't fill - feel my mouth.

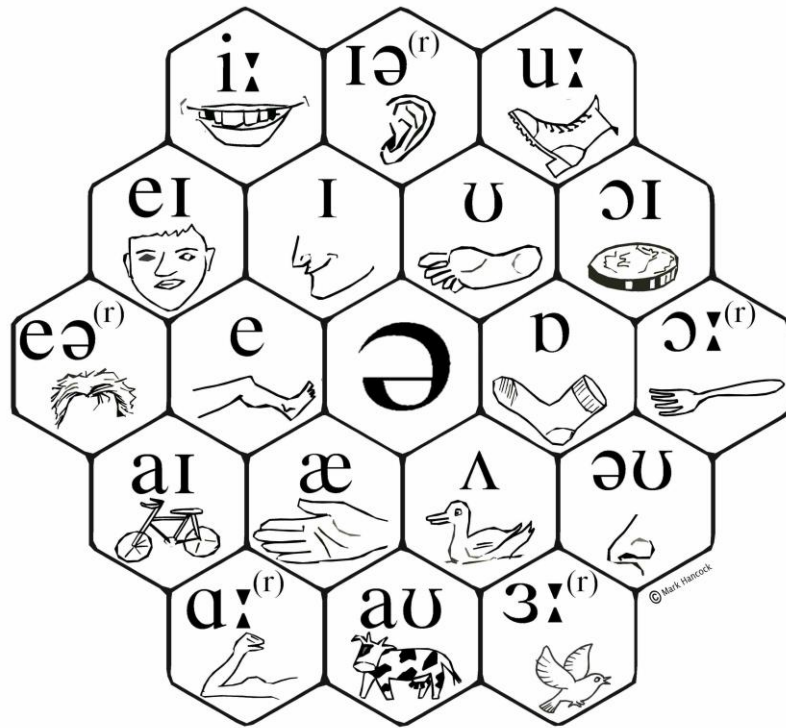
I hate chip - cheap sandwiches.


























1. Individual Sounds
2. Wordstress
3. Connected Speech
4. Sentence stress

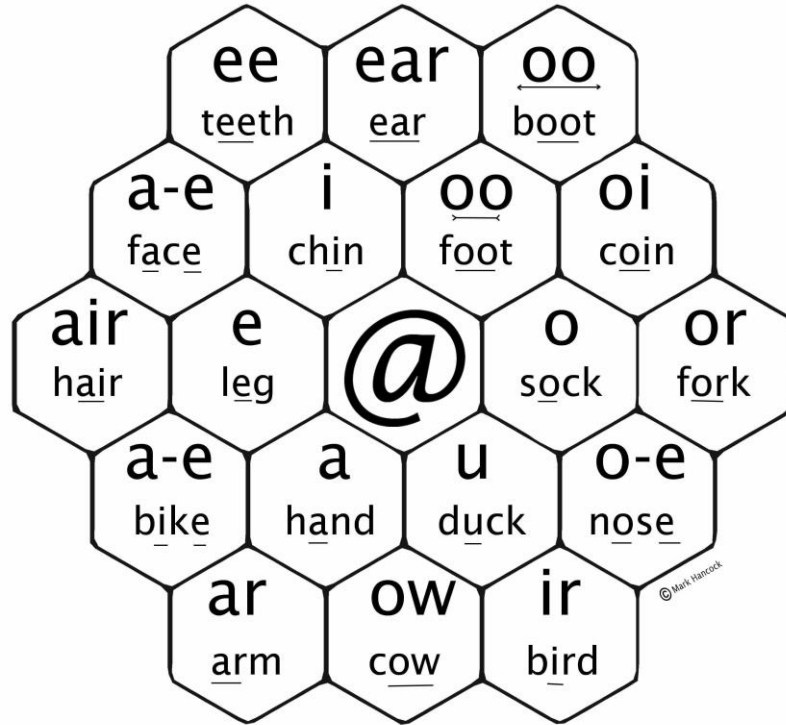
1. Individual Sounds



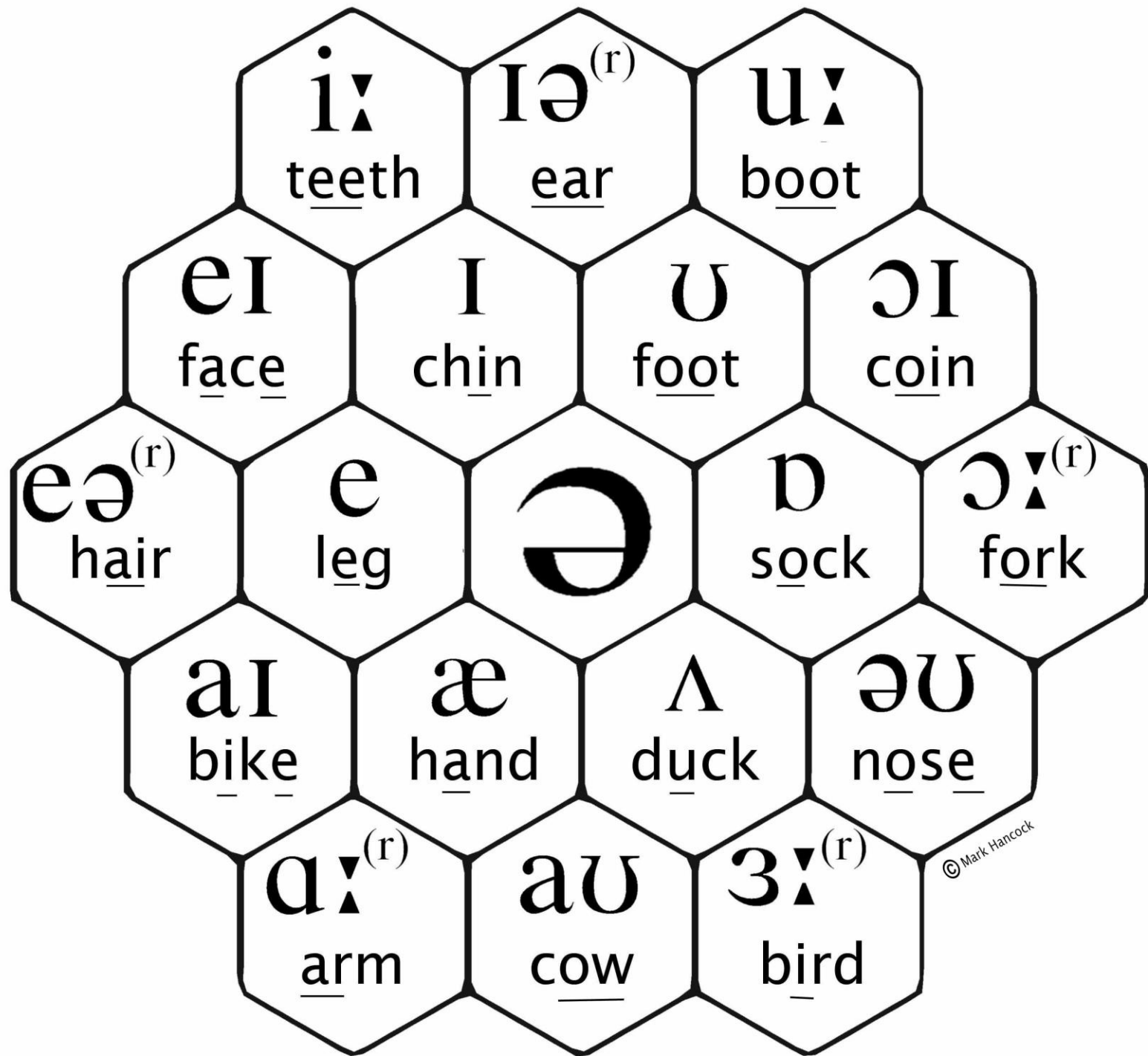
p pen	b bin	m man	f fish	v vest
t toe	d door	n note	θ think	ð there
k key	g girl	ŋ ring	s sun	z zip
l leaf	r rat	h hat	ʃ shoe	ʒ television
w watch	j year	ʔ button	tʃ chair	dʒ jam



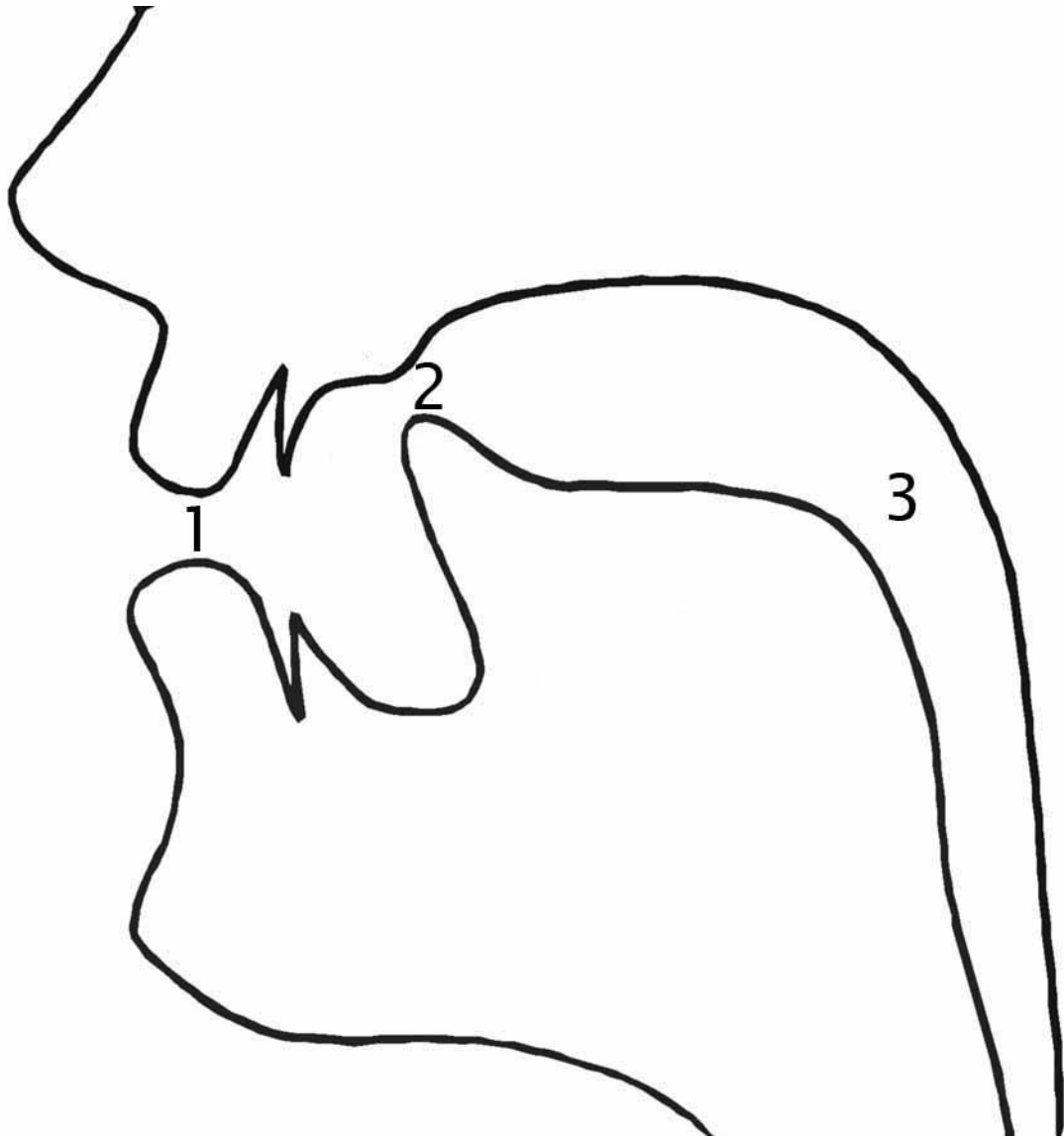
p 	b 	m 	f 	v 
t 	d 	n 	θ 	ð 
k 	g 	ŋ 	s 	z 
l 	r 	h 	ʃ 	ʒ 
w 	j 	ʔ 	tʃ 	dʒ 



p pen	b bin	m man	f fish	v vest
t toe	d door	n note	th think	th there
k key	g girl	ng ring	s sun	z zip
l leaf	r rat	h hat	sh shoe	zh television
w watch	y year	' button	ch chair	j jam



© Mark Hancock



plosives

nasals



lips →

p

b

m

tongue -
alveolar
ridge →

t

d

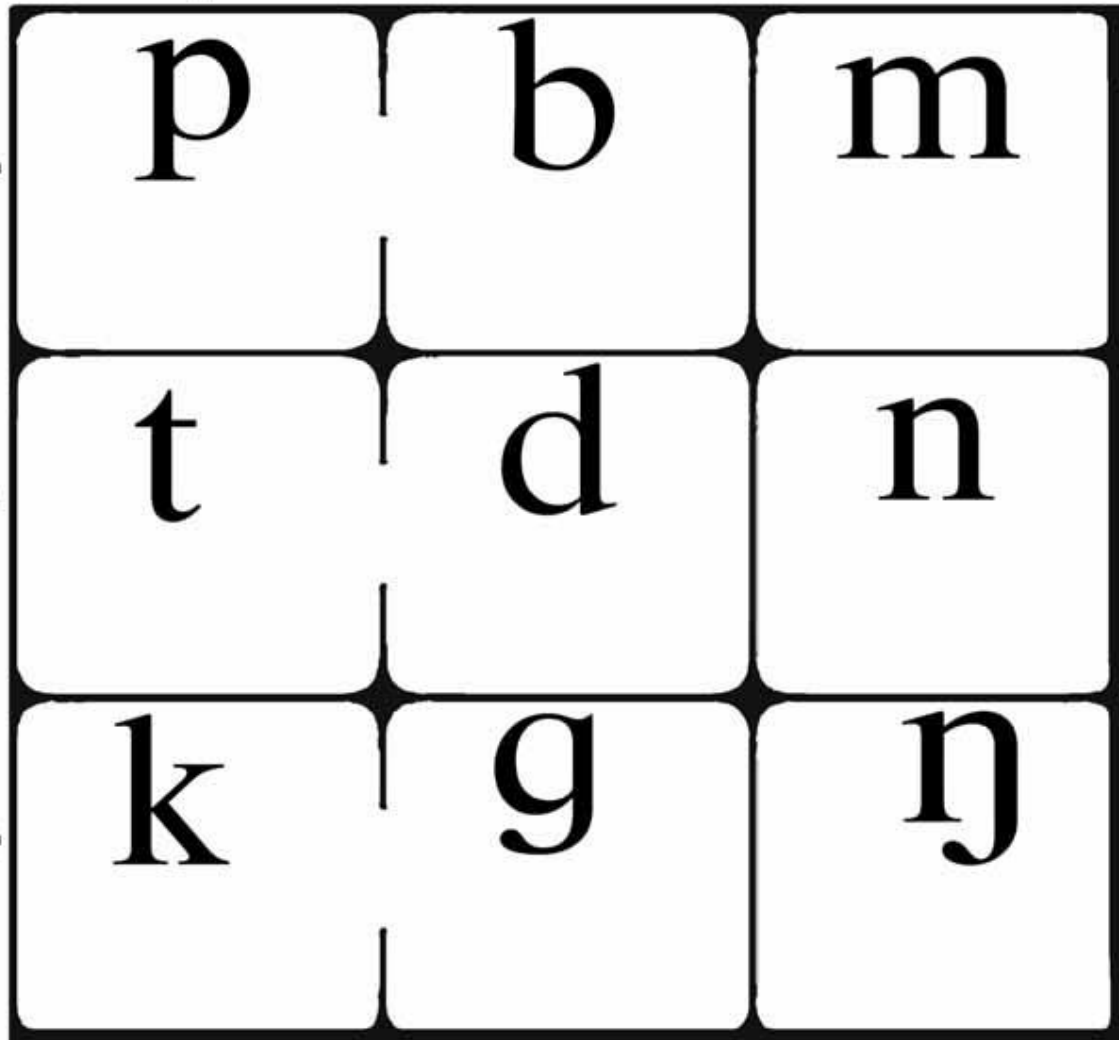
n

back of
tongue -
roof of
mouth →

k

g

ŋ



f	v
<u>f</u> ish	ve <u>v</u>



θ	ð
<u>th</u> ink	the <u>r</u> e



s	z
<u>s</u> un	zi <u>p</u>



ʃ	ʒ
<u>sh</u> oe	tele <u>vis</u> ion



A



The prize of peace

B



The prize of peas

C

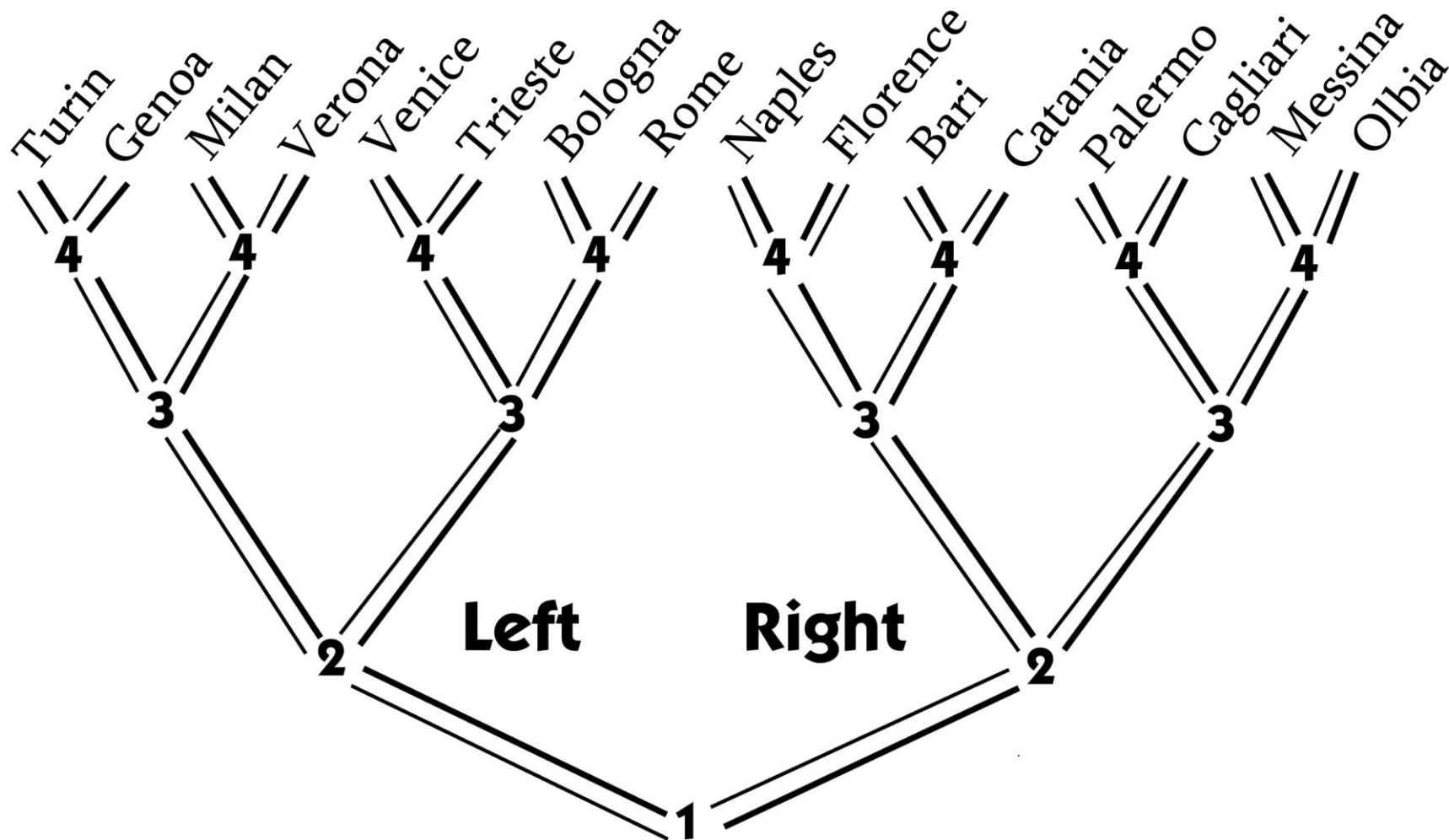


The price of peas

D



The price of peace



1 Try to (eat / heat) the vegetables.

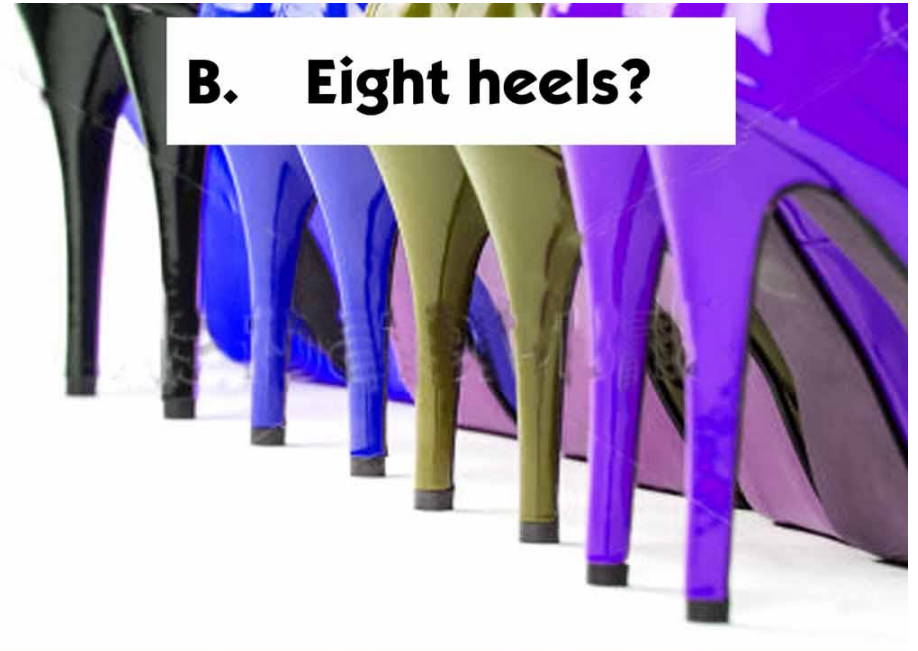
2 Don't drive so close to the (edge / hedge).

3 She lost her (earring / hearing).

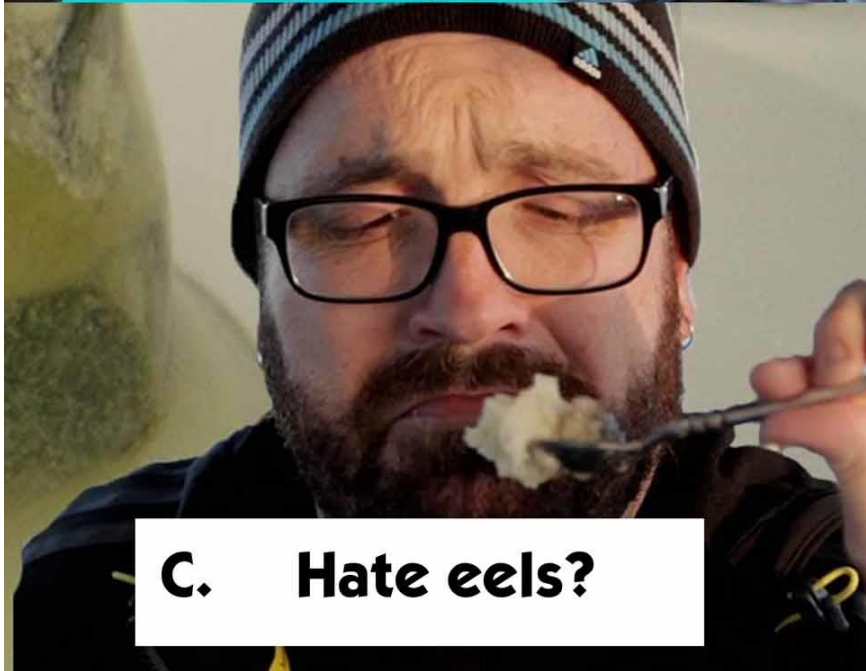
4 I need more (air / hair)!



A. Eight eels?



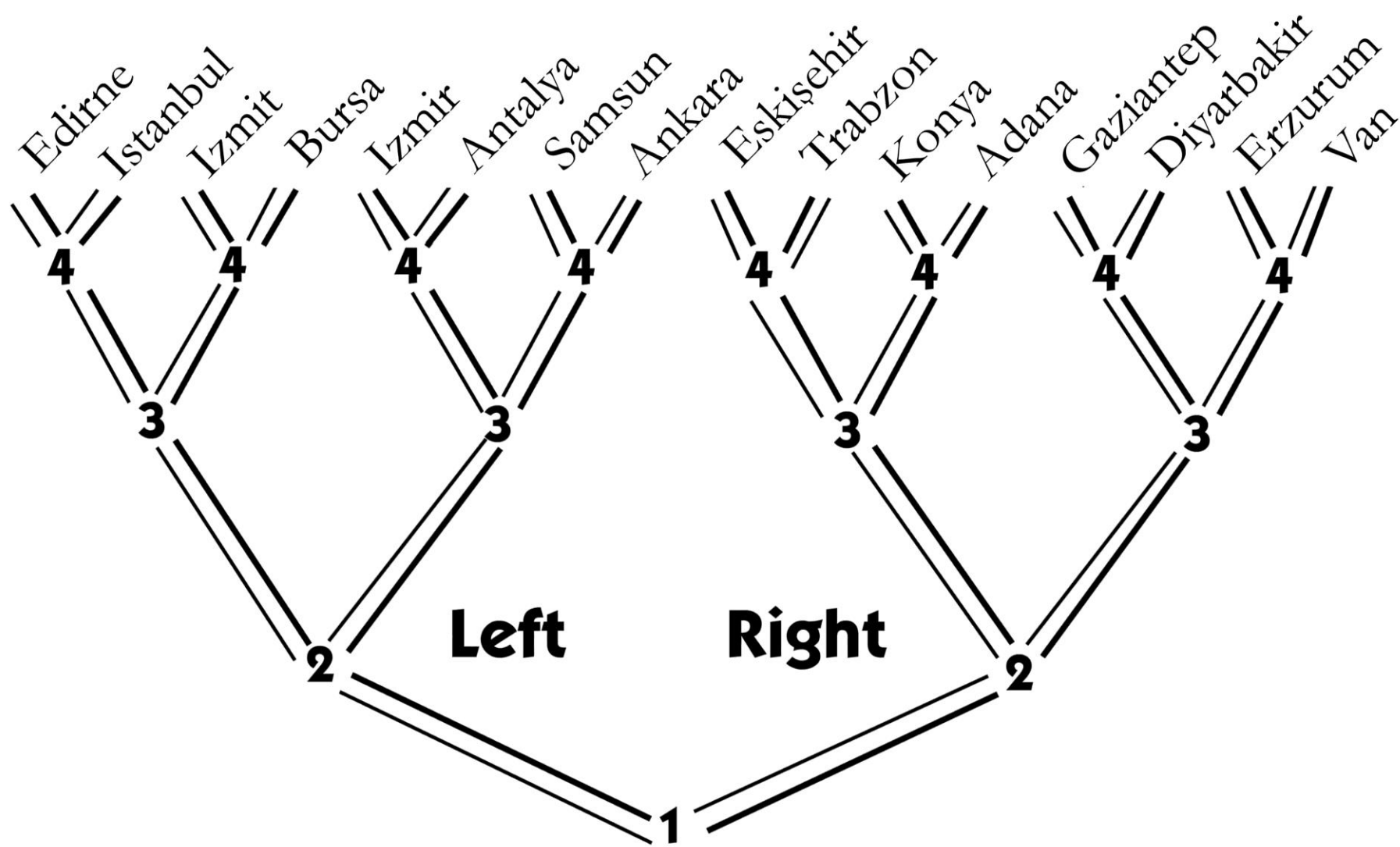
B. Eight heels?



C. Hate eels?



D. Hate heels?



1 There are women in (veils / Wales)

2 Why did you leave the (vest / west)?

3 I can see (your vet / you're wet).

4 What a wonderful (vine / wine)!

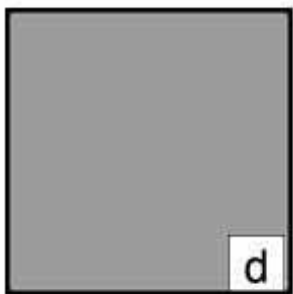


WALLY

STREET



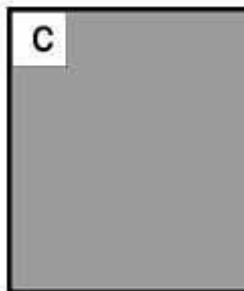
STREET



STREET

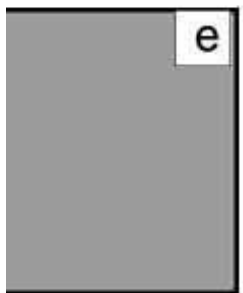


STREET

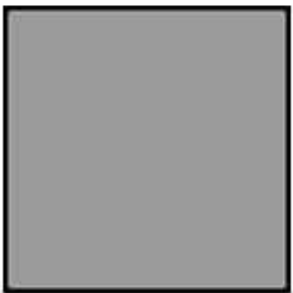


WINE

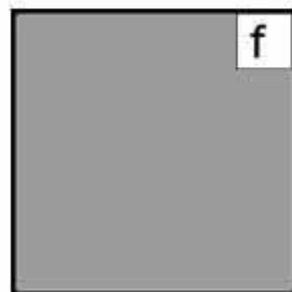
STREET



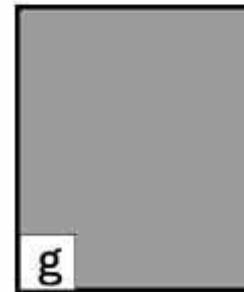
VANE



WANE



VOLLEY



VINE

STREET



A

Students
sleep

B

A student
asleep

C

A student
sleeps

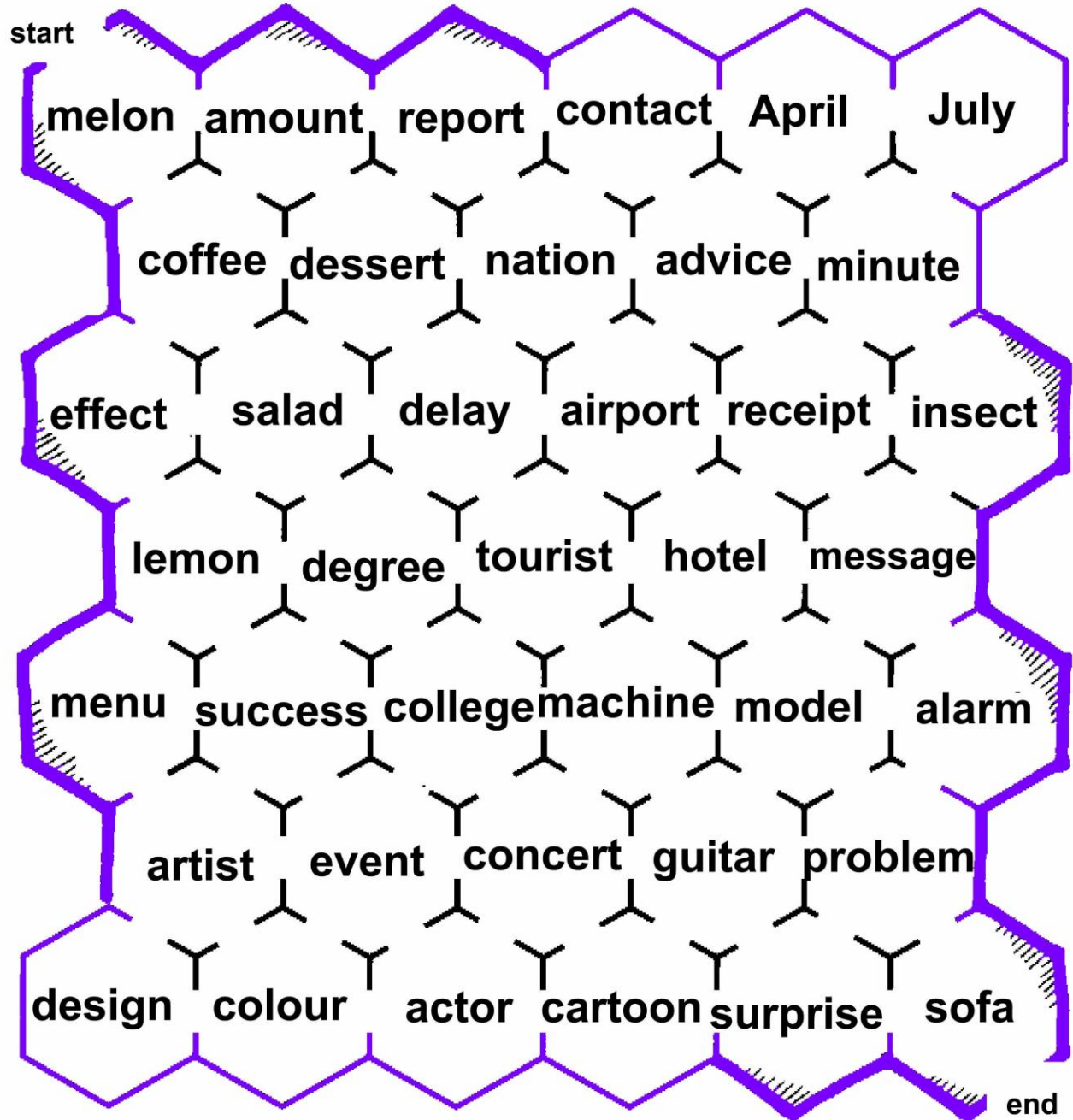
D

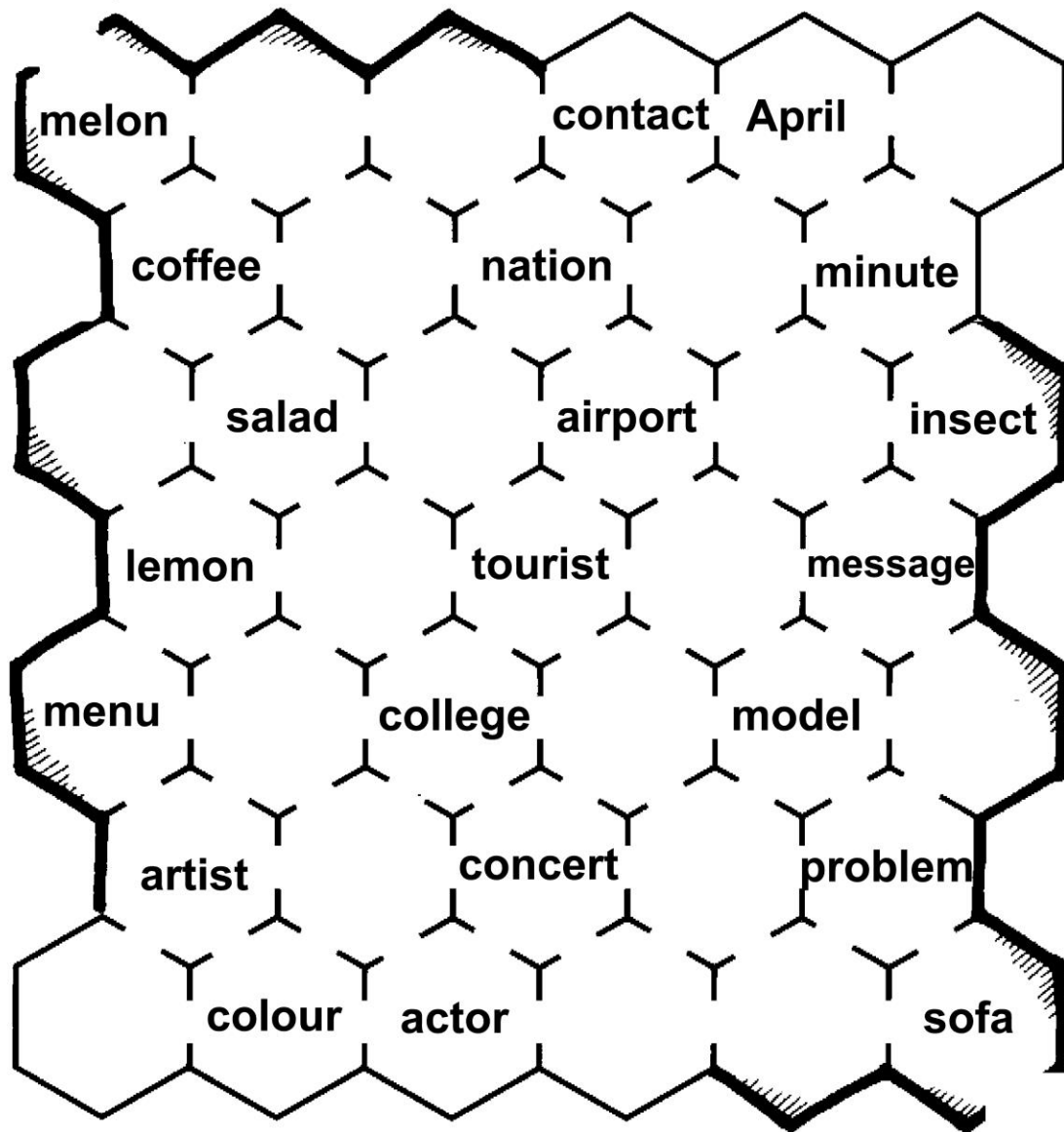
Students
asleep

2. Wordstress



●● noun maze





4-in-line

- 1 or 4 = Any word/phrase with Oo
- 2 or 5 = Any word/phrase with Ooo
- 3 or 6 = Any word/phrase with oOo

Saturday	September	thirty	April	October	thirtieth
tomorrow	yesterday	holiday	August	morning	eleventh
Sunday	vacation	twentieth	Tuesday	seventy	November
eightieth	a quarter	Monday	December	century	Thursday
a hundred	fiftieth	Friday	a thousand	dinner time	sixtieth
ninetieth	eleven	seven	midmorning	twenty	midnight

3. Connected Speech

FISHANDCHIPS



function words (unstressed*)

prepositions (e.g. *to, for*)
the verb *be* (e.g. *is, are, was*)
auxiliary verbs (e.g. *can, does*)
articles (e.g. *the, an*)
conjunctions (e.g. *and, or*)
personal pronouns (e.g. *you, her*)

content words (stressed)

nouns (e.g. *hour, tea*)
main verbs (e.g. *play, wait*)
adjectives and adverbs (e.g. *good, quickly*)
question words (e.g. *who, what*)
contractions with *not* (e.g. *can't, isn't*)



I



can



swim!



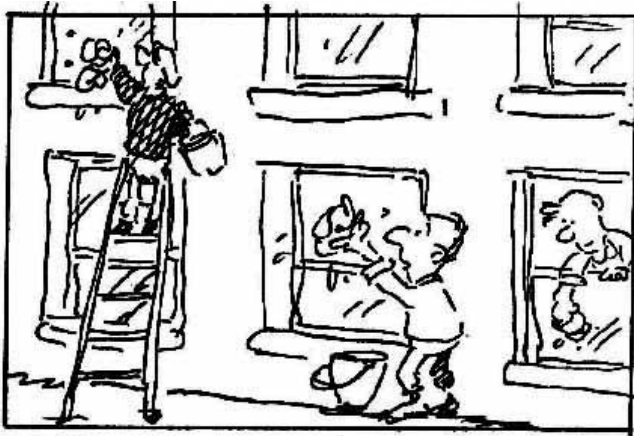
I



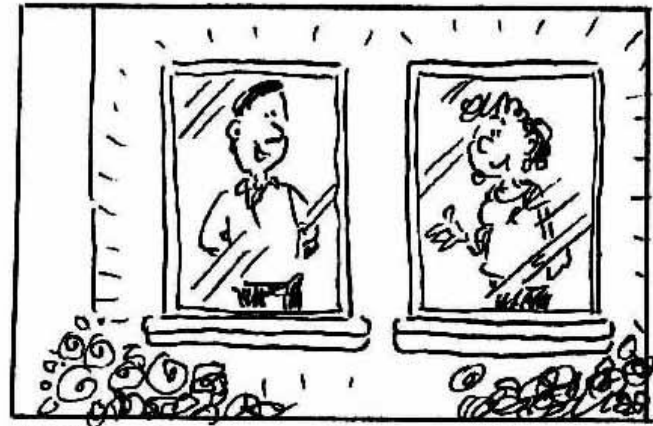
can't



swim!



We have to clean windows.



We have two clean windows.

- We walked for miles.
 - We have to empty bins.
 - I'm not going to fast.
 - We waited for hours.
 - He's got to light candles.
- We walked four miles.
 - We have two empty bins.
 - I'm not going too fast.
 - We waited four hours.
 - He's got two light candles.

WEAK FORM WORKOUT

ONE TWO THREE FOUR

ONE or TWO or THREE or FOUR

ONE and TWO and THREE and FOUR

ONE to TWO to THREE to FOUR

ONE or a TWO or a THREE or a FOUR

ONE and a TWO and a THREE and a FOUR

ONE and her TWO and her THREE and her FOUR

ONE and the TWO and the THREE and the FOUR

ONE for a TWO for a THREE for a FOUR

ONE into TWO into THREE into FOUR

ONE there are TWO there are THREE there are FOUR

ONE that was TWO that was THREE that was FOUR

ONE is a TWO is a THREE is a FOUR

ONE was in TWO was in THREE was in FOUR

ONE 'll be TWO 'll be THREE 'll be FOUR

ONE has been TWO has been THREE has been FOUR

ONE 'd be TWO 'd be THREE 'd be FOUR

ONE can be TWO can be THREE can be FOUR

ONE could be TWO could be THREE could be FOUR

ONE must be TWO must be THREE must be FOUR

<p>O Dar</p> <p>Oo Dooby</p> <p>Ooo Dipety</p>	<p>Fresh</p> <p>Lots of</p> <p>Plenty of</p>	<p>fried</p> <p>fish and</p> <p>carrots and</p>	<p>chips</p> <p>pizza</p> <p>sausages</p>
<p>O Dar</p> <p>Oo Dooby</p> <p>Ooo Dipety</p>	<p>One</p> <p>Half a</p> <p>Give me a</p>	<p>cold</p> <p>glass of</p> <p>bottle of</p>	<p>beer</p> <p>whiskey</p> <p>orange juice</p>
<p>O Dar</p> <p>Oo Dooby</p> <p>Ooo Dipety</p>	<p>Don't</p> <p>Go and</p> <p>Hurry and</p>	<p>tell</p> <p>speak to</p> <p>give it to</p>	<p>Mike</p> <p>Mary</p> <p>Jonathan</p>

FAVOURITE THINGS

●●● ●●● ●●● ●● 123 123 123 12

Picnics and **part**ies and **Sun**day **siestas**
Birthdays and **Christ**mas and **summer** **semes**ters
Hot dogs and **burg**ers with **ketch**up and **cheese**
These are a **few** of my **fav**ourite **things**

Walt Disney **mov**ies and **choco**late at **Easter**
Blue and green **jer**seys, **tomato** and **pizza**
Hamsters and **pon**ies, **canar**ies that **sing**
These are a **few** of my **fav**ourite **things**

When I'm **tired** or, **when** I'm **bored**
When I'm **feeling** **sad**
I **simply** **remem**ber my **fav**ourite **things**
And **then** I don't **feel** so **bad**

Weak forms: he, she, him, her

He **saw** her, he **liked** her **face**

He **asked** her her **name**, she **said** it was **Grace**

She **liked** him, his **name** was **Paul**

She **gave** him her **number**, he **gave** her a **call**

He **bought** her a **gift**, he **went** to her **flat**

She **gave** him a **drink**, she **showed** him her **cat**

He **liked** her, but **hated** her **cat**

He **never** returned, and **that** was **that**.

o O o

he **saw** her

she **liked** him

o O o O

he **liked** her **face**

he **hates** her **cat**

o O o o O

he **asked** her her **name**

she **showed** him her **cat**

START

What are you doing at the weekend?

Are you doing anything on Friday evening?

Well, I'm going out on Saturday but I'm free on Friday

Oh, nothing much. Why?

Well, I'm a bit busy actually. Why?

Would you like to come round and see my photos?

How about going out for something to eat?

I'm having a party. Do you want to come?

Do you fancy going to the cinema?

I'd love to. What time?

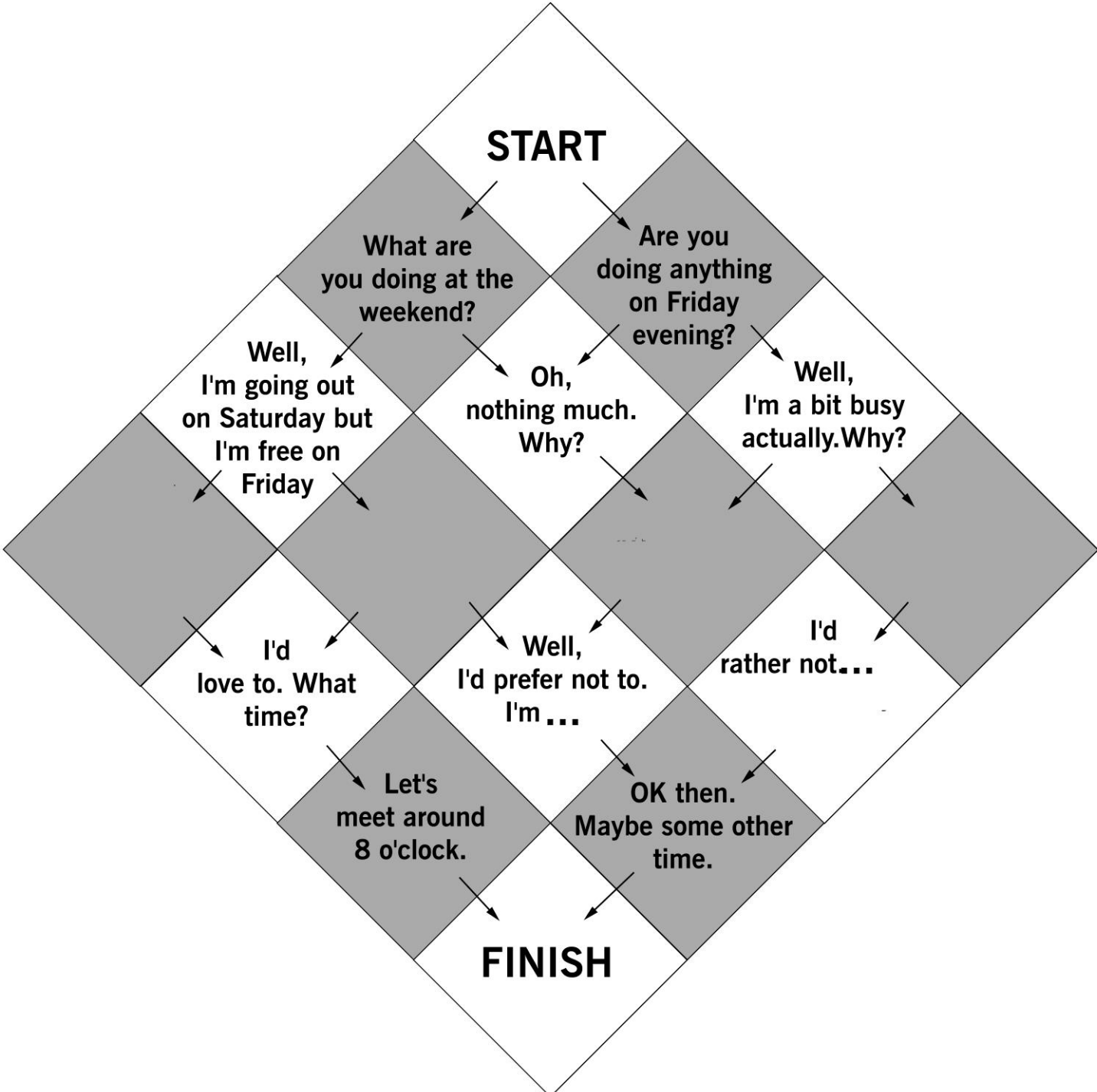
Well, I'd prefer not to. I'm on a diet.

I'd rather not. I have to get up early in the morning.

Let's meet around 8 o'clock.

OK then. Maybe some other time.

FINISH



START

What are you doing at the weekend?

Are you doing anything on Friday evening?

Well, I'm going out on Saturday but I'm free on Friday

Oh, nothing much. Why?

Well, I'm a bit busy actually. Why?

I'd love to. What time?

Well, I'd prefer not to. I'm...

I'd rather not...

Let's meet around 8 o'clock.

OK then. Maybe some other time.

FINISH

START

What are you doing at the weekend?

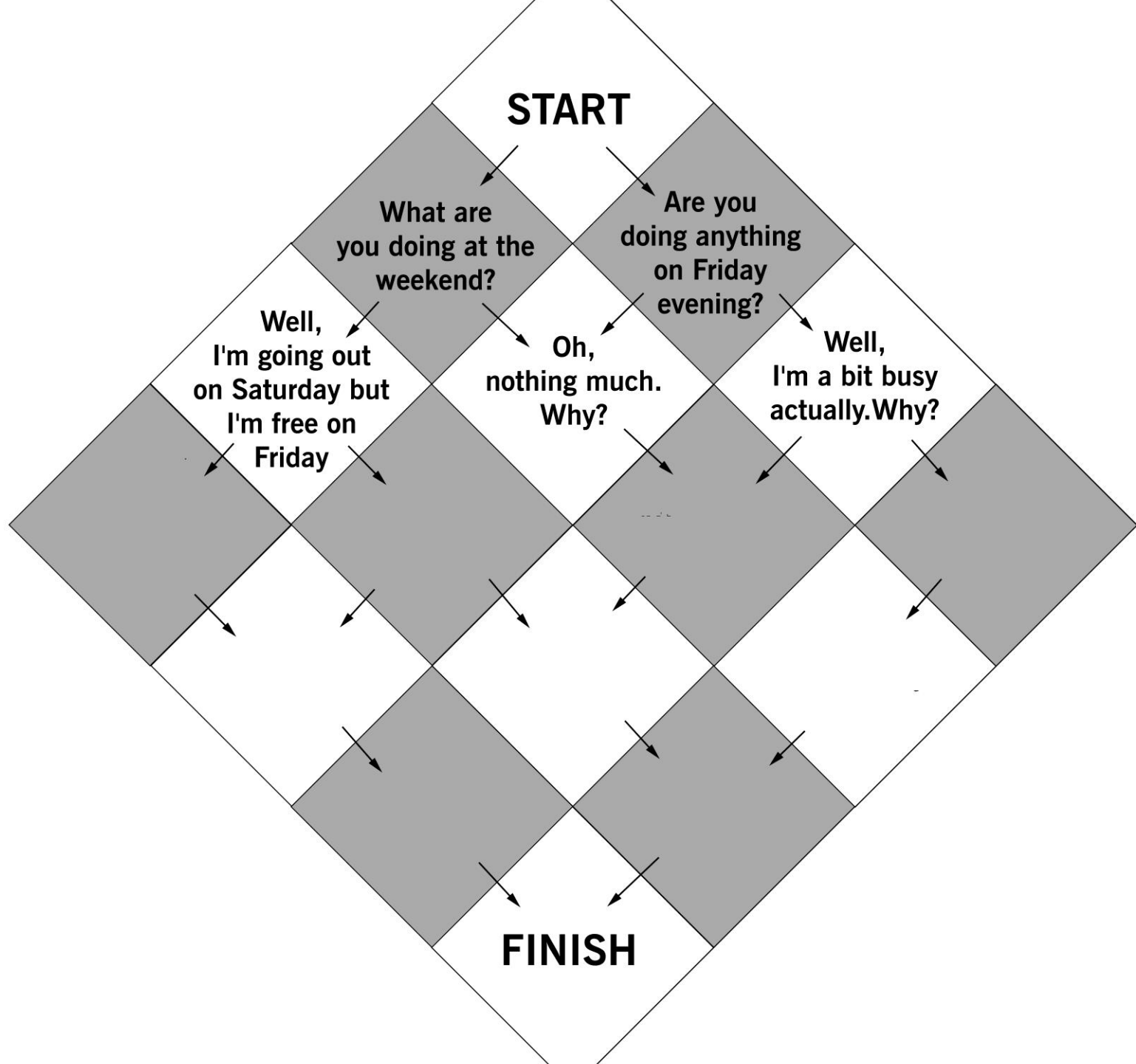
Are you doing anything on Friday evening?

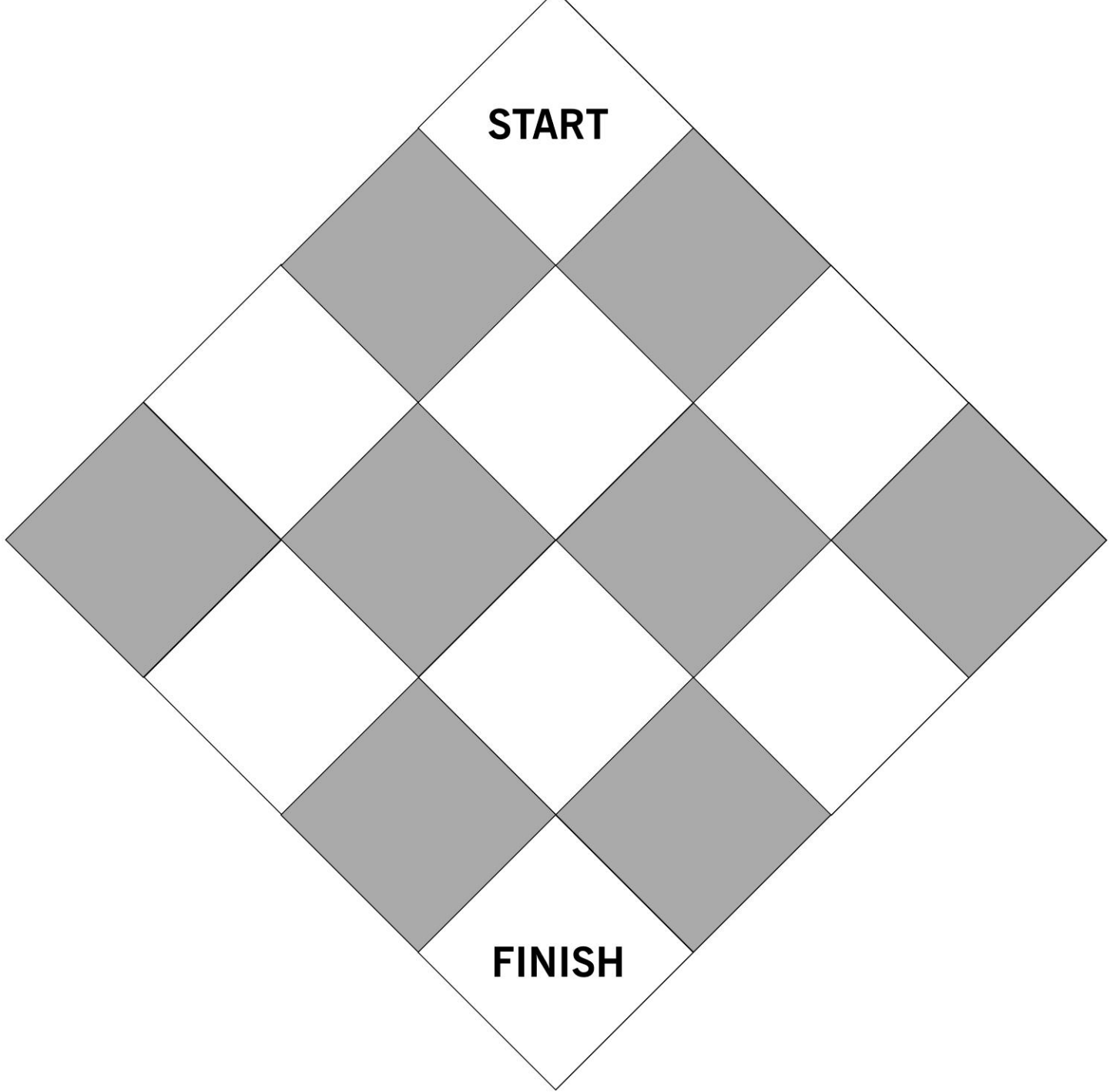
Well, I'm going out on Saturday but I'm free on Friday

Oh, nothing much. Why?

Well, I'm a bit busy actually. Why?

FINISH





START

FINISH

4. Sentence Stress

"stress-deaf"

(Anne Cutler, *Native Listening*)

Stress Gym

A b c	a B c	a b C
<u>Jim</u> was here.	Jim <u>was</u> here.	Jim was <u>here</u> .
<u>She</u> can swim.	She <u>can</u> swim.	She can <u>swim</u> .
<u>I</u> don't smoke.	I <u>don't</u> smoke.	I don't <u>smoke</u> .
<u>Are</u> you cold?	Are <u>you</u> cold?	Are you <u>cold</u> ?
<u>Who</u> told you?	Who <u>told</u> you?	Who told <u>you</u> ?

A

Waiter, this soup is cold!
Oh, did you want **hot** soup?

This soup isn't tomato!
Did you want to**mato** soup?

I wanted pea soup!
This **is** pea soup.

I don't want soup!
What **do** you want, then?

B

This is hot, but it isn't soup!
Oh, did you want hot **soup**?

This is tomato salad, not soup!
Did you want tomato **soup**?

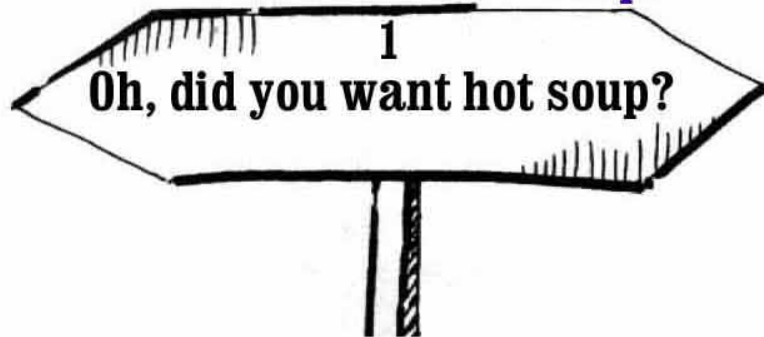
What sort of soup is this?
This is **pea** soup.

My wife wanted soup; I didn't.
What do **you** want, then?

STRESS LEFT OR RIGHT?

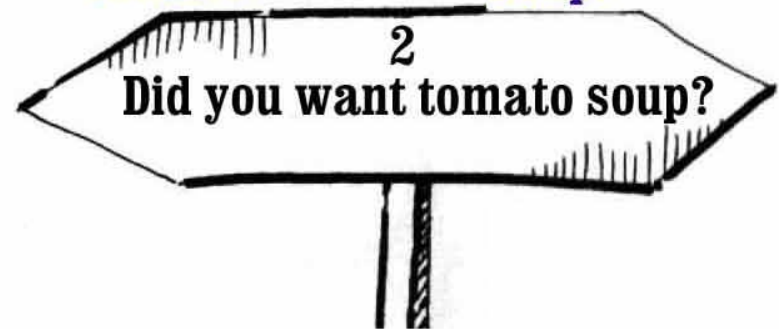
Waiter, this
soup is cold!

This is hot,
but it isn't
soup!



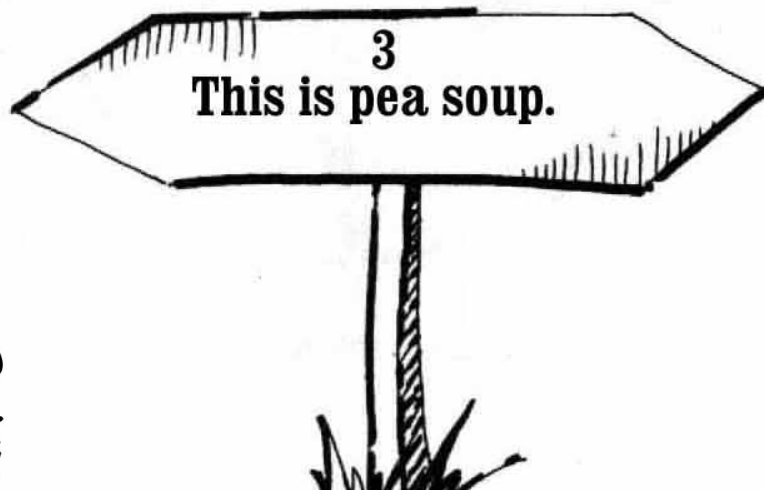
This soup
isn't
tomato!

This is tomato
salad, not
soup!



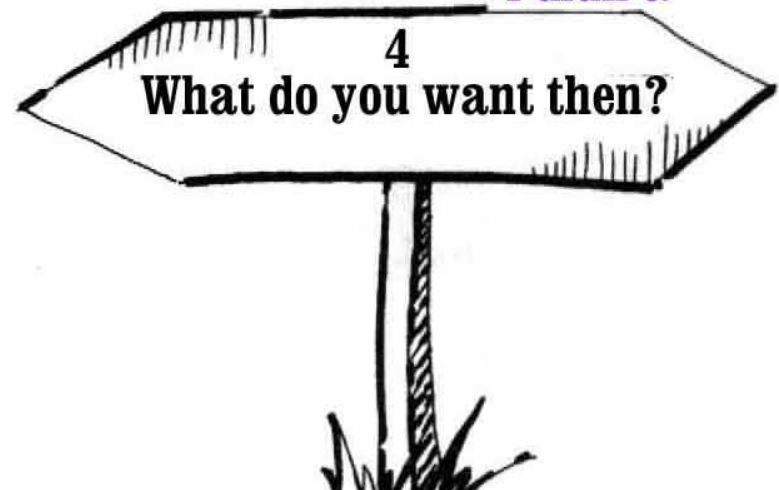
I wanted
pea soup!

What sort of
soup is this?



I don't want
soup!

My friend
wanted soup;
I didn't.



Yes, today!

<http://hancockmcdonald.com/materials/wrong-lyrics-1>

WRONG LYRICS

¹Yes, today

²Old men's doubles teams so far away
Now it seems³they're over here to⁴say
Oh⁵why be leaving yesterday?

⁶Certainly, why not⁷have the man I used to be
There's a⁸chateau hanging over me
Oh why...

Why she had⁹two goes
¹⁰Eyes and nose

She wouldn't say

¹¹Eyes, head, something wrong
Now¹²along for chess today

Yes, today

Love¹³washed up her knees and came to play
Now¹⁴my knees are placed to high to weigh
Oh why...



Hancock McDonald

hancockmcdonald.com