



iatefl
Harrogate
2014

pronouncing
meaning
rhythm
and
stresses
ehm

variables
games
okay
actually
eh

form right
concept
citation
scaffolding
audible
pronunciation
tonicity
processing
adjective
Brazil
negative
pedagogic
Halliday
provisional
function
learner
tonality
pronunciation
automaticity
noun
grammar
tonic
deafness
mean
layer
verb
content
default
teach
load
discourse
contrastive
anyway

pronounce
simplification



Mark Hancock
hancockmcdonald.com

tonic stress

contrastive stress

tonality tonicity

tone unit

sentence stress

Brazil

DISCOURSE

GRAMMAR

rhythm

stress patterns

function v content

foot

Halliday

//What do you mean?//



FISHANDCHIPS





FISHANDCHIPS

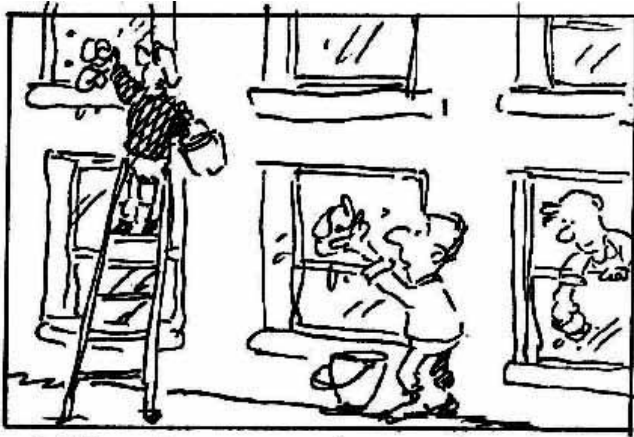
CITATION FORM

function words (unstressed*)

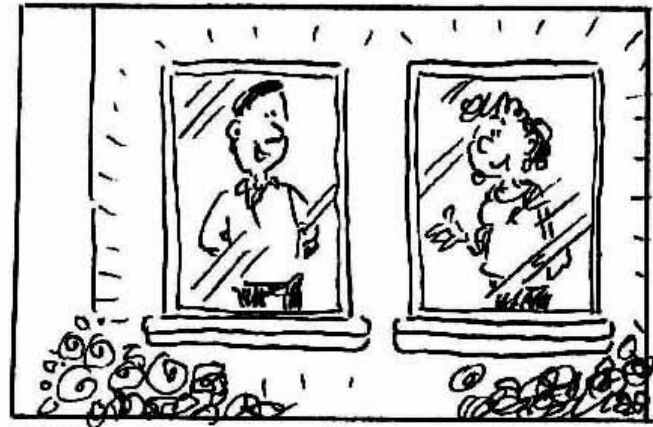
prepositions (e.g. *to, for*)
the verb *be* (e.g. *is, are, was*)
auxiliary verbs (e.g. *can, does*)
articles (e.g. *the, an*)
conjunctions (e.g. *and, or*)
personal pronouns (e.g. *you, her*)

content words (stressed)

nouns (e.g. *hour, tea*)
main verbs (e.g. *play, wait*)
adjectives and adverbs (e.g. *good, quickly*)
question words (e.g. *who, what*)
contractions with *not* (e.g. *can't, isn't*)



We have to clean windows.



We have two clean windows.

- We walked for miles.
 - We have to empty bins.
 - I'm not going to fast.
 - We waited for hours.
 - He's got to light candles.
- We walked four miles.
 - We have two empty bins.
 - I'm not going too fast.
 - We waited four hours.
 - He's got two light candles.



I



can



swim!



I



can't



swim!

In

Jim can swim Can't you see? Can you see? Times were good Can't he help? He can help

Jim can't swim Kate can wait Don't you know? Do you know? Paul will fall!

Will Chris cook? You aren't late Can Kate wait? You don't know Chips aren't nice Chips are nice

Chris will cook Aren't you late? Mel can spell Won't she go? Weren't we quick!

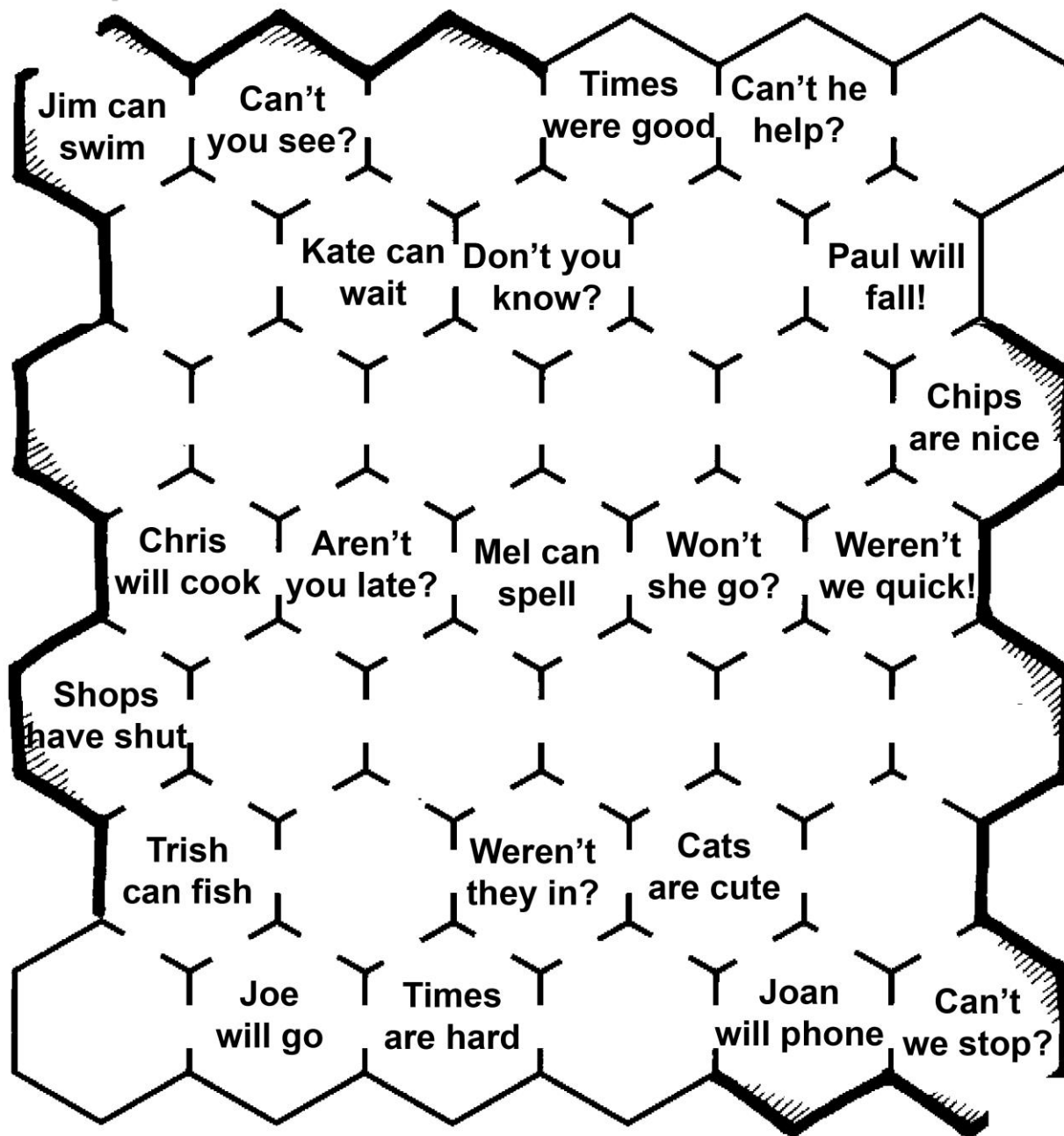
Shops have shut Are you late? Can Mel spell? She won't go We were quick! Were we quick?

Trish can fish Were they in? Weren't they in? Cats are cute Cats aren't cute

Will Joe go? Joe will go Times are hard Are times hard? Joan will phone Can't we stop?

Out

Out



O Dar	Fresh	fried	chips
Oo Dooby	Lots of	fish and	pizza
Ooo Dipety	Plenty of	carrots and	sausages
O Dar	One	cold	beer
Oo Dooby	Half a	glass of	whiskey
Ooo Dipety	Give me a	bottle of	orange juice
O Dar	Don't	tell	Mike
Oo Dooby	Go and	speak to	Mary
Ooo Dipety	Hurry and	give it to	Jonathan

Being Nosy

Who did he **ring**?

Where did they **meet**?

What did she **bring**?

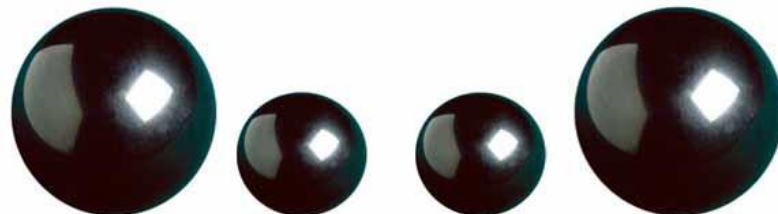
What did they **eat**?

What did they **say**?

What did they **drink**?

How did he **pay**?

What do you **think**?





"stress-deaf"

(Anne Cutler, *Native Listening*)

Stress Gym

A b c	a B c	a b C
<u>Jim</u> was here.	Jim <u>was</u> here.	Jim was <u>here</u> .
<u>She</u> can swim.	She <u>can</u> swim.	She can <u>swim</u> .
<u>I</u> don't smoke.	I <u>don't</u> smoke.	I don't <u>smoke</u> .
<u>Are</u> you cold?	Are <u>you</u> cold?	Are you <u>cold</u> ?
<u>Who</u> told you?	Who <u>told</u> you?	Who told <u>you</u> ?

Stress Gym

	A question	B opposite	C person	D action
1	<u>Where</u>	do	you	study?
2	Where	are	you	staying?
3	When	was	she	born?
4	Why	did	they	leave?
5	What	shall	we	do?
6	How	does	he	feel?
7	Where	will	I	sleep?
8	What	have	you	done?

Response questions

**I was born
in 1980.**

**I wasn't
born here.**

question	opposite
Where	were
person	action
you	born?

**My sister was
born in Holland**

**I grew up in
Ireland**

RESPONSE QUESTIONS

I was born in 1980	<table><tr><td>question</td><td>opposite</td></tr><tr><td>Where</td><td>were</td></tr><tr><td>person</td><td>action</td></tr><tr><td>you</td><td>born?</td></tr></table>	question	opposite	Where	were	person	action	you	born?	I wasn't born here.
question	opposite									
Where	were									
person	action									
you	born?									
My sister was born here		I grew up in Ireland.								
I like a lot of actors.	<table><tr><td>question</td><td>opposite</td></tr><tr><td>Who</td><td>do</td></tr><tr><td>person</td><td>action</td></tr><tr><td>you</td><td>like?</td></tr></table>	question	opposite	Who	do	person	action	you	like?	I don't like Spielberg.
question	opposite									
Who	do									
person	action									
you	like?									
My mum likes Spielberg.		I dislike Tom.								
I've been to lots of places.	<table><tr><td>question</td><td>opposite</td></tr><tr><td>Where</td><td>have</td></tr><tr><td>person</td><td>action</td></tr><tr><td>you</td><td>been?</td></tr></table>	question	opposite	Where	have	person	action	you	been?	I haven't been to France.
question	opposite									
Where	have									
person	action									
you	been?									
They've been everywhere.		I've had a great holiday.								
They live somewhere nice.	<table><tr><td>question</td><td>opposite</td></tr><tr><td>Where</td><td>do</td></tr><tr><td>person</td><td>action</td></tr><tr><td>they</td><td>live?</td></tr></table>	question	opposite	Where	do	person	action	they	live?	They don't live here.
question	opposite									
Where	do									
person	action									
they	live?									
I live here but they don't.		They work in the city .								

A: // He won't win //

B: // Who won't? //

A: // He won't //

B: // He will win //

A: // He won't win //

B: // He will! //

A: // He won't! //

B: // I hope he wins //

A: // I hope he loses //

B: // He won't lose //

A: // He will lose //

B: // You're wrong! //

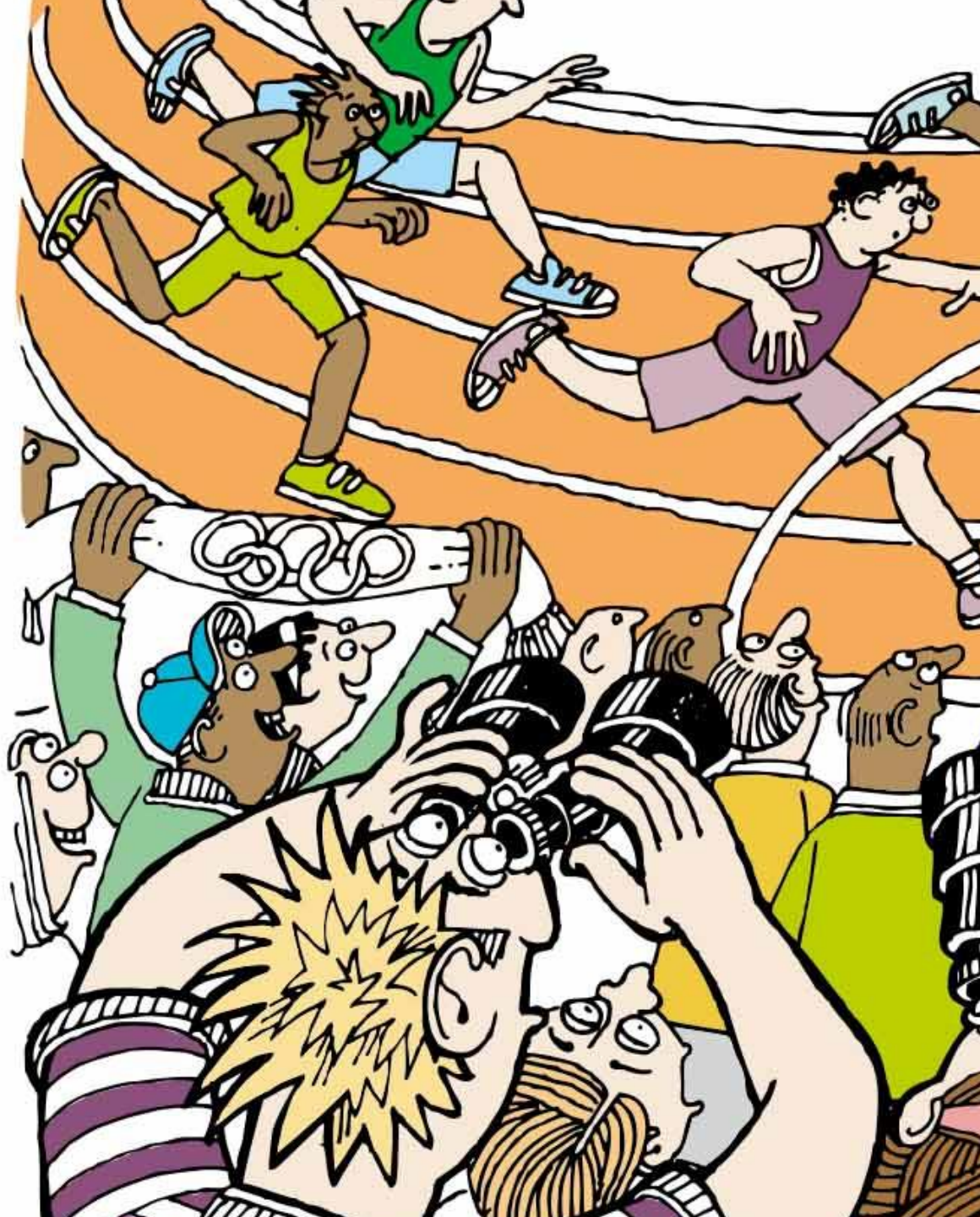
A: // You're wrong! //

B: // He's won! //

A: // Who's won? //

B: // He's won! //

A: // Oh no! //





Stress Detective



Witness 1

Witness 2

Can you describe the person you saw?

A tall woman

Where did you see her?

Green Park

Did you notice what she was wearing?

A white shirt

And what else was she wearing?

Black jeans

Was she wearing anything on her face?

Dark glasses

Can you describe the woman you saw?

A tall woman

Which park did you see her in?

Green Park

What colour shirt did she have?

A white shirt

And what colour jeans was she wearing?

Black jeans

What kind of glasses did she have?

Dark glasses

A: Bonn's the capital of Germany.

B: No, Berlin's the capital of Germany.

A: Oh, I thought Berlin was in Switzerland.

B: No, Berne's in Switzerland.

A: Oh, I thought Berne was in Germany.

B: No, Bonn's is in Germany.

A: Yeah, I know. It's the capital.

B: No, Berlin's the capital!

A: Oh, I thought ...

A: Bonn's the capital of Germany.

B: No, Berlin's the capital of Germany.

A: Oh, I thought Berlin was in Switzerland.

B: No, Berne's in Switzerland.

A: Oh, I thought Berne was in Germany.

B: No, Bonn's in Germany.

A: Yeah, I know. It's the capital.

B: No, Berlin's the capital!

A: Oh, I thought ...